Exhibit B

Transcript of the Deposition of Richard Levin, Esq. taken on May 16, 2014

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY	COURT	
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW	YORK	
50011111		
x		
SECURITIES INVESTOR PROTECTION		
CORPORATION,	No. 08-01789 (SMB)	
Plaintiff-Applicant,		
v.		
BERNARD L. MADOFF INVESTMENT		
SECURITIES LLC,		
Defendant.		
x		
In Re:		
BERNARD L. MADOFF,		
Debtor.		
x		
IRVING H. PICARD, Trustee for the	Adv.Pro.No.	
Substantively Consolidated SIPA	10-4932 (SMB)	
Liquidation of Bernard L. Madoff		
Investment Securities LLC and		
Bernard L. Madoff,		
Plaintiff,		
v.		
JPMORGAN CHASE CO., JPMORGAN CHASE		
BANK, N.A., J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES		
LLC and J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES LTD.,	,	
Defendants.		
x		
Deposition of:		
RICHARD LEVIN, ESQ	2.	
May 16, 2014		

2 1 DEPOSITION of RICHARD LEVIN, ESQ., as 2 reported by NANCY C. BENDISH, Certified Court 3 Reporter, RMR, CRR and Notary Public of the States 4 of New York and New Jersey, at the offices of BAKER 5 HOSTETLER, 45 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, 6 New York on Friday, May 16, 2014, commencing at 7 11:06 a.m. 8 9 10 APPEARANCES: 11 BAKER HOSTETLER, LLP 12 45 Rockefeller Plaza New York, New York 10111 13 DAVID J. SHEEHAN, ESQ. BY: SEANNA BROWN, ESQ. 14 MARC E. HIRSCHFIELD, ESQ. For Irving H. Picard, Trustee 15 for the Liquidation of BLMIS 16 CRAVATH, SWAINE & MOORE, LLP 17 Worldwide Plaza 825 Eighth Avenue 18 New York, New York 10019 BY: DAVID GREENWALD, ESQ. 19 YAW A. ANIM, ESQ. For Optimal Funds 20 21 O'MELVENY & MYERS, LLP Times Square Tower, 7 Times Square 22 New York, New York 10036 BY: EMILY R. CHEPIGA, ESQ. 23 For Solus Recovery Fund 24 25

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1	RICHARD	B. LEVIN, ESQ., sworn.
2	EXAMINATION BY	MR. SHEEHAN:
3	Q.	Good morning, Mr. Levin. How are you
4	today?	
5	A.	Good morning, Mr. Sheehan. I'm fine,
6	and you?	
7	Q.	Very well, thank you very much.
8	A.	Glad to hear.
9	Q.	By whom are you employed?
10	A.	I'm not exactly employed. I'm a
11	partner in Crav	ath Swaine & Moore, LLP.
12	Q.	So you're a shareholder?
13	A.	No, I'm a partner.
14	Q.	Partner.
15	A.	So I don't consider myself employed
16	by them. But 1	I am a partner in that firm.
17	Q.	And how long have you been a partner?
18	A.	Just under seven years.
19	Q.	And where were you before you were
20	with Cravath?	
21	A.	Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom,
22	LLP.	
23	Q.	And how long were you there?
24	A.	Ten years. Just under ten years.
25	Q.	And in those prior 16 years, what was

5 1 your major area of practice? 2 Α. I'm sorry, in those prior --3 Q. 16 years working at Skadden and --4 Α. Not prior to that, okay. 5 Bankruptcy and restructure. 6 Creditors' rights, insolvency. 7 Now, did you have anything to do with Q. the writing of the Bankruptcy Code? 9 Α. I did. 10 And what did you do? Q. 11 I was a member of the staff of the Α. 12 House Judiciary Committee Subcommittee on Civil and 13 Constitutional Rights from 1975 to 1978. 14 principal work for the almost three years that I was 15 there was as the majority staff on the writing of 16 the Bankruptcy Code. And I was the principal 17 drafter, but it was a bipartisan effort and there 18 was a minority counsel who worked -- he and I worked 19 very closely together and we drafted and edited each 20 other's work. 21 Q. Would it be a fair statement that you 22 have an intimate knowledge of the Bankruptcy Code as 23 a result of that experience? 24 Α. In part, yes. 25 Q. What part would be not so intimate?

	6
1	A. The Bankruptcy Code has changed a lot
2	in 36 years. And my intimate knowledge of the later
3	part of the code is not as a result of that
4	experience.
5	Q. Okay. Now, we're here talking about
6	the equal treatment clause and a certain settlement
7	agreement in which you participated; is that
8	correct?
9	A. That's what I understand the subject
10	to be.
11	Q. Okay. And who is your client?
12	A. In this connection right now my
13	client is SPV Optimal SUS, Ltd.
14	Q. Would it be okay if I just called
15	them Optimal?
16	A. You can call them what you want, it's
17	okay with me, but I will tell you that there are
18	several Optimal entities, and if you want to talk
19	about my current client, it would be clearer if you
20	refer to them as SPV.
21	Q. Okay. Your client at the time of the
22	settlement with the Trustee that is the subject of
23	today's deposition, is that Optimal?
24	A. It was a different entity. And I
25	should point out that SPV is not actually owned by

Α.

	7
1	the same owners as my client at the time of the
2	settlement. My client at the time of the settlement
3	was two entities. One was called Optimal Strategic
4	US Equities, Ltd., and the other was called Optimal
5	Arbitrage, Ltd.
6	Q. What I'm trying to get at is, I
7	realize, by virtue of your testimony just now, that
8	there are multiple entities that may be involved
9	here through successor and other variations. What I
10	want to do is get a term that we can use, so you
11	understand, with regard to who you were representing
12	at the time of this settlement with the Trustee, and
13	I want to be able to call them Optimal if I can; and
14	would that be something we can agree upon?
15	A. If you want to refer to the two
16	entities that I just referenced, yes, we could call
17	them Optimal collectively.
18	Q. Fine.
19	A. But if we refer to one or the other,
20	then I need to use one or the other name.
21	Q. All right. Directing your attention
22	to the beginning of the year 2009, were you engaged
23	by Optimal to represent them in connection with the
24	BLMIS liquidation?

Yes.

Well, my firm was engaged and I

	8
1	worked on it for my firm.
2	Q. Is Optimal your client?
3	A. It is the firm's client, yes.
4	Q. Had you done work for Optimal prior
5	to this?
6	A. No.
7	Q. And what did you understand to be the
8	nature of Cravath's retention with Optimal?
9	A. To advise it with respect to its
10	investments in BLMIS.
11	Q. And as part of that engagement, did
12	you analyze those investments in BLMIS?
13	A. Analyze is a very broad word. I'll
14	give a general answer
15	Q. That would be fine, thank you.
16	A. Yes. But if you don't if you want
17	to be more specific, then I can tell you. But
18	generally, yes, I analyzed them.
19	Q. Did you analyze those investments in
20	BLMIS to the extent of what the nature of the
21	Trustee's claims might be against Optimal?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. And did you advise them of what the
24	nature of those claims might be?
25	A. Yes.

	9	
1	Q. Did there come a time when you	
2	recommended to your client that you reach out to the	
3	Trustee to settle those claims?	
4	MR. GREENWALD: I instruct him not to	
5	answer.	
6	A. Yes. That's privilege.	
7	Q. The fact of it I don't think is	
8	privilege.	
9	A. You asked what I recommended.	
LO	MR. GREENWALD: You asked what he	
.1	recommended.	
.2	Q. Okay. Did there come a time it's	
13	not that important. Jousting over silly stuff. I'm	
.4	not looking for a waiver of the privilege here.	
15	Did there come a time when you	
16	recommended to your client that you engage in	
L7	settlement negotiations?	
18	A. I won't answer that question.	
L9	Q. How did it come about that you called	
20	the Trustee to engage in settlement negotiations?	
21	Was it unauthorized?	
22	A. It was authorized.	
23	Q. By the client?	
24	A. Yes.	
25	Q. Because you asked him?	

	10
1	A. I won't answer that part of the
2	question.
3	Q. Okay. So, did the client direct you
4	to engage in settlement negotiations?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Okay. Now, did you initiate the
7	settlement negotiations?
8	MR. GREENWALD: Object.
9	A. You're going to have to be more
10	specific in your question. I don't fully understand
11	it.
12	Q. Settlement negotiations began,
13	someone made a phone call. Did you make a phone
14	call to start the settlement negotiations?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Thank you. We can be a little bit
17	more I think, don't you?
18	A. I don't know where you're going and I
19	want to be careful.
20	Q. All right. Well, now I understand
21	where we're going today, fine. So now I'll be very
22	precise.
23	When you called the Trustee's office
24	to start the settlement negotiations, who did you
25	call?

	11
1	A. I think I called Mr. Hirschfield, I
2	think that was my first call. I knew he was here, I
3	had had a prior relationship with him, I figured
4	that was a way to open a discussion.
5	Q. And what did you say to him?
6	A. I don't remember exactly, but
7	generally it was, we'd like to come talk to you
8	about an offer. I think at that point the Trustee
9	had made a demand.
10	Q. Right.
11	A. For return of made a demand on
12	avoiding power claims. I think I said to
13	Mr. Hirschfield, we'd like to talk to you about a
14	possible resolution of this. I don't remember the
15	exact words or how I phrased it.
16	Q. Do you recall how that demand was
17	presented to your client?
18	A. Yes. I think there was a letter. I
19	have not gone back and checked the file, but there
20	was correspondence from the Trustee in February
21	2009. I do remember that. I haven't looked at it,
22	but I do remember that there was a letter seeking
23	informal discovery, seeking information. I don't
24	remember if there was also a demand in that letter

or if it was a separate letter.

	12
1	Q. Do you know Irving Picard?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. How do you know him?
4	A. I met Mr. Picard when I was on House
5	Committee staff and he was the general counsel for
6	the Division of Regulation of the Securities &
7	Exchange Commission. The Division of Regulation at
8	the time supervised Chapter 10 proceedings under the
9	Bankruptcy Act and so the SEC had an interest in the
LO	legislation and he was one of their principal point
.1	persons on it.
.2	Q. From that point forward, did you have
L3	any kind of relationship with Mr. Picard?
.4	A. Casual friendly relationship.
L5	Professional occasional lunches, you know,
16	nothing no we weren't personal friends outside
L7	of the professional. But we had a nice
18	relationship. We talked from time to time, we'd see
19	each other at conferences, we'd have lunch together
20	occasionally.
21	Q. Did your relationship with Mr. Picard
22	come up in your initial conversation with
23	Mr. Hirschfield?
24	A. I suspect it did.
25	Q. You mentioned that you knew him?

	13
1	A. Well, I might have, yeah. I don't
2	know if I did or not, but it wouldn't surprise me if
3	I did.
4	Q. And why would you have done that?
5	A. In my view the bankruptcy community
6	is a very small community, and we many of us know
7	each other. Many of us have worked together
8	professionally or through organizations, Bar
9	organizations and the like. And personal
10	relationships count for a lot in getting work done.
11	They are useful in showing credibility and bona
12	fides, and they facilitate constructive discussions.
13	Q. So you saw the relationship you had
14	with Mr. Picard as a positive factor in these
15	negotiations?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. Thank you.
18	When you called Mr. Hirschfield, did
19	you discuss at that time what the potential claims
20	might be by the Trustee against Optimal?
21	A. I don't remember.
22	Q. What was your understanding at that
23	time of what the potential claims against Optimal
24	might be?
25	MR. GREENWALD: I think this goes to

	14
1	work product, so we'll
2	THE WITNESS: Yeah. I wasn't sure
3	about that.
4	Q. Let me try to rephrase it then.
5	Did there come a time when you
6	articulated to the Trustee's counsel what you
7	understood to be the Trustee's claims?
8	A. I think so, but I don't remember
9	specifically. I remember they were a subject of
LO	discussion between us at some point.
.1	Q. Right.
.2	A. And they may have been a subject of
L3	discussion either in that first phone call to
4	Mr. Hirschfield or in the first meeting we had in
L5	late March 2009. Hard to have a discussion about
.6	settlement if you don't know what the claims are, so
L7	I'm sure they were on the table in one direction or
18	the other.
.9	Q. I agree with that. Thank you.
20	So as best you can recall March of
21	'09, what were the nature of the claims that were
22	discussed between you and Trustee's counsel?
23	A. There were withdrawals by the two
24	Optimal entities. We refer to them as SUS and
25	Arbitrage. They're referred to that way in the

	15
1	settlement agreement.
2	Withdrawals by SUS and Arbitrage from
3	their BLMIS customer accounts in the 90 days before
4	the bankruptcy, before the SIPA proceeding.
5	Q. Right.
6	A. Those were the claims.
7	Q. Okay. Now, in your declaration you
8	talk about the fact that when you settle early, you
9	think that there should be a discount, or that's
LO	common practice?
.1	A. Yes.
.2	Q. Is that fair?
L3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Is that why you called
15	Mr. Hirschfield?
16	A. That is that's just too general a
١7	question to answer yes or no.
18	Q. Well, let me rephrase it then, try to
L9	make it better.
20	Was one of the reasons that you
21	called Mr. Hirschfield was that your understanding
22	of common practice was if you get in early you get a
23	better deal?
24	A. Yes, that was one of the reasons.
25	Q. Were there other reasons besides

	16
1	that?
2	A. Sure.
3	Q. What were they?
4	A. To prevent the incurrence of enormous
5	litigation fees, discovery disruption, time,
6	resources, all of those things. All the reasons you
7	would normally settle.
8	Why did I call him in March of '09
9	instead of March of '11? Because it was, the reason
10	you stated, it was before discovery had started, it
11	was in response to an informal discovery request,
12	and it was an effort to head off the, what I refer
13	to as the trench warfare of that kind of litigation
14	before it got started.
15	Q. Was part of that also your assessment
16	of the liability of the bank of Optimal?
17	MR. GREENWALD: Here too I think it
18	goes to work product.
19	A. I will say it this way.
20	Q. Yes.
21	A. Part of that was my assessment of
22	what the Trustee would assert and probably litigate
23	over. So we didn't have to acknowledge liability to
24	call and say we want to settle.
25	Q. I wasn't asking you for that, so let

	17
1	me try to rephrase it.
2	You've articulated, we've understood
3	to be, your recollection of the discussion of what
4	the nature of the claims were that you saw the
5	Trustee having. Using your bankruptcy experience,
6	how would you characterize those as claims that were
7	brought by the Trustee?
8	A. I would characterize them as
9	difficult to defend.
10	Q. And what were the would they be in
11	the nature of a preference?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. Can you tell me what a preference is?
14	A. A preference is a transfer of
15	property a transfer of an interest of the debtor
16	in property to or for the benefit of a creditor, for
17	or on account of an antecedent debt, made within 90
18	days before the date of the filing of the petition
19	that enables the creditor to receive a greater
20	percentage than other creditors of than the
21	creditor would have received in a liquidation case
22	under Chapter 7 if the transfer had not been made.
23	Q. Now, in March of 2009, were you aware
24	of what the nature of the BLMIS proceeding was? And

I'll break that down. Did you have any

25

	18
1	understanding that it was a Ponzi scheme?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. And how did you come about come to
4	that understanding?
5	A. I think primarily from press reports.
6	Q. Was that a subject of discussion with
7	Mr. Hirschfield or other counsel?
8	A. I don't remember. It wouldn't
9	surprise me if it were, but I simply don't remember.
10	Q. Is there something called a Ponzi
11	presumption?
12	A. Yes, there is.
13	Q. And what is a Ponzi presumption?
14	A. Ponzi presumption is that any
15	transfer made by the Ponzi schemer is presumed to be
16	made with actual intent to hinder, delay or defraud
17	creditors.
18	Q. Okay. And do you understand the term
19	"fictitious profits" in the context of a Ponzi
20	scheme?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. What did you understand to be what
23	Optimal had received during the 90-day period?
24	MR. GREENWALD: Optimal okay.
25	A. I understood that both well,

	19
1	again, we've got two entities here.
2	Q. Yes.
3	A. So I understood that SUS had received
4	what is referred to in this context as return of
5	principal, and that Arbitrage had received
6	fictitious profits.
7	Q. Now, again referring to your
8	bankruptcy expertise, what would the Trustee have to
9	prove in order to achieve a favorable result against
10	Optimal based on your understanding of the claims
11	against Optimal?
12	A. The Trustee would have to prove, if
13	he asserted a preference claim, the seven elements
14	that I recited a moment ago. If he asserted a
15	fraudulent transfer claim, he would have to prove
16	that the BLMIS was a Ponzi scheme and that would
17	entitle him to that Ponzi scheme presumption that
18	you referred to.
19	Q. Based on your analysis of the claims
20	at that time, did you see value as a defense to the
21	preference action?
22	MR. GREENWALD: For value?
23	MR. SHEEHAN: Yeah, for value.
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. In what sense? How could that be?

	20
1	A. The I'm sorry, let me yes.
2	547(c)(2) provides a defense well,
3	back up.
4	Value is not a defense to a
5	preference action because preference presumes that
6	the transfer is in satisfaction of a preexisting
7	debt. So there is value. So value is irrelevant to
8	a preference action.
9	Q. Right. Thank you.
10	A. You're welcome.
.1	Q. That's what I thought. Thank you.
.2	A. This is like a law school exam.
L3	Q. That's where we're going.
.4	Is intent of the transferee part of a
L5	preference action?
.6	A. No. I want to ask you
L 7	Q. I'm available to answer questions.
18	It's a friendly deposition.
L9	MR. GREENWALD: Screw up our clock if
20	you start asking questions.
21	A. You're asking me as an expert.
22	Q. No, I'm asking you as a highly
23	trained, sophisticated bankruptcy lawyer with an
24	in-depth knowledge of the Bankruptcy Code as a
25	witness what you analyzed these claims to be.

	21
1	A. Fine. In that context, yes, that's
2	fine.
3	Q. I'm not trying to qualify you as an
4	expert although, Richard, I consider you one.
5	A. Well, thank you.
6	Q. Now, the claim eventually was settled
7	for payment of 85 percent of the amount well,
8	instead of stating it, I'll ask you: What was the
9	claim eventually settled for?
10	A. 85 percent of the preference amount.
1	Q. And was that the number that was
.2	okay. Who proposed 85 percent?
L3	A. I don't remember which side proposed
.4	it. I remember there was a negotiation over the
15	number and we agreed on 85 percent.
16	Q. Did you have an opening number as the
L 7	person who initiated the settlement discussions?
18	A. Yes.
.9	Q. And what was your opening number?
20	A. 80 percent.
21	Q. And how did you arrive at that
22	proposal? Let me break that down.
23	MR. GREENWALD: That's also work
24	product.
25	Q. I agree with David it might have that

	22
1	quality.
2	Going back to your declaration, as
3	you stated, it's always good to get in early if you
4	want to settle and get the best result. I may be
5	re and if you want to rephrase it or get your
6	declaration, we can read that.
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. You prefer that?
9	A. No, no. I don't think you
10	characterized my statement correctly.
11	Q. Well, let's get it correct. I'm not
12	trying to mischaracterize it.
13	A. I didn't the way you phrased it is
14	more general, early in the bankruptcy case or the
15	SIPA proceeding.
16	Q. Right.
17	A. I meant early in the claim process by
18	the Trustee against a particular defendant.
19	Q. Okay. I'm glad you clarified that.
20	Let me ask you a different question.
21	A. By the way, in this case when I
22	said generally, because most preference litigation
23	in bankruptcy cases occurs very late in the case.
24	Q. Um-hum.
25	A. In this case it was going to be

different. We knew that because the principal assets of the estate were going to be avoiding power recoveries. So in this case, although when I say it's common to get in early and get an advantage for settling early, I meant in a particular adversary proceeding. In this case there were two elements of it, which was early in the SIPA proceeding and early in the claim process.

Q. And let me ask two questions based on what you just said.

How did you arrive at the conclusion, as you just stated it, that the avoiding powers — avoiding power recoveries were going to be the major asset of the estate?

A. Well, largely based on press reports that there was very little money in the, in the debtor's possession or custody, in the debtor's coffers. And it appeared that there were — the reason it was very little, there had been substantial withdrawals over a period of time and I know that in a Ponzi scheme case the Trustee seeks recovery under the avoiding powers of the withdrawals that have happened over a period of time before the bankruptcy. So it was based on my experience and what little I knew from publicly

reported information.

When I say press reports, I should say publicly reported information, which may have been court proceedings as well. Because there were some court proceedings at that point. Based on that public information and my experience, it seemed to me that the principal source of recovery would be avoiding power actions.

- Q. You mentioned also that it wasn't just a stage of the litigation but the stage of the SIPA liquidation proceeding. What was your understanding what the status of the SIPA liquidation proceeding was in March of '09?
- A. That the Trustee was just getting his arms around the facts and the underlying financial information. I knew he had a list of all of the customers because I was aware that he had sent out demand letters or informal discovery letters. I was aware that he had sent letters to banks that had to which BLMIS had wired funds for customers, and I think he had publicly stated that they were that the Trustee's team was investigating the records which were in a warehouse in Queens, and the records at the Lipstick Building. So he was in the very early stages and had not formally brought any claims

	25
1	yet.
2	Q. I want to shift our attention now to
3	the JPMorgan Chase matter.
4	A. Um-hum.
5	Q. It might be helpful if we actually do
6	go, I think, to your declaration at this point.
7	The objection, I'm sorry. It's your
8	objection I'm going to.
9	A. I don't think we have that.
L O	(Exhibit T-1 marked for
1	identification.)
L2	Q. Mr. Levin, I direct you attention to
L3	page 4 that we just handed you in exhibit marked
4	T-1. I direct your attention further to the chart
L 5	at the bottom third of that page. Do you see it?
16	A. The table there, yes.
L 7	Q. Yes, table, I'm sorry.
18	And I'm not suggesting that you have
L 9	to look at this. I only wanted to present it to you
20	so that because I'm going to go through each of
21	the claims. All right?
22	A. Sure.
23	Q. What was your understanding first
24	of all, are you familiar with the JPMorgan Chase
25	complaint that the Trustee filed against that bank?

		26
1	Α.	Generally familiar.
2	Q.	Have you ever read it?
3	Α.	I believe I've read some or all of it
4	at some point	in time.
5	Q.	It's very long, I know.
6	A.	It is.
7	Q.	Tolstoy-esque, according to one
8	judge. But, i	n any event.
9	A.	What's that?
10	Q.	Tolstoy-esque, according to one
11	judge.	
12		MR. GREENWALD: In fairness, it's
13	well written b	ut not that well written.
14		(Laughter.)
15		MR. SHEEHAN: And with that we are
16	all in agreeme	nt.
17	Q.	So, starting at the top of this, I
18	call it a char	t, you're calling it a
19	A.	Table.
20	Q.	Table. I'll call it a table.
21		Top of this table there is a it's
22	listed banking	fees. Do you see that?
23	A.	Yes.
24	Q.	And when you say 90 days, what are
25	you referring	to there?

- A. This is a shorthand that the Trustee has often used in his pleadings in court to refer -including the complaint against JPMorgan Chase to
 refer to three different categories of avoiding
 power claims: Preference claims, which are
 transfers made within 90 days before bankruptcy.
 Those are referred to and they're asserted under
 Section 547 of the Bankruptcy Code for avoiding the
 transfer, and section 550 to recover the property
 transferred. The two-year claims -- I'll just go
 down the table.
 - Q. Sure, of course.
- A. I assume you're going to ask that anyway.
 - Q. Yes, exactly.
- A. Two-year claims are claims asserted under section 548(a)(1) of the Bankruptcy Code which is the fraudulent transfer provision and permits the Trustee to reach back two years to avoid fraudulent transfers, and again section 550 for recovery. And six-year claims are those brought under section 544(b) of the Bankruptcy Code, which incorporates applicable state fraudulent transfer law by reference, and in New York the Statute of Limitations is six years for such claims, so it

allows the Trustee to reach back six years before the petition date, and they're referred to as six-year claims.

- Q. Okay. Now, in connection with the two-year claims -- well, first of all, let me back up. What do you understand, if you do have an understanding, of the nature of the banking fee claims brought by the Trustee against JPMorgan Chase?
- A. My understanding is that they were -there were banking fees paid within the 90 days
 before bankruptcy, or SIPA proceeding. I'll say
 bankruptcy referring to the SIPA proceeding, even
 though it's not technically the same.
 - Q. Yes.
- A. And there were banking fees paid within the two years before the bankruptcy. Based on the Ponzi scheme presumption, any transfer, even for value, even in payment of an ordinary operating expense such as banking fees, could be recoverable as a fraudulent transfer could be avoidable as a fraudulent transfer, excuse me if made within two years, and that's what I that's the claim I believe the Trustee was asserting for avoidance of the banking fees.

	29
1	Q. What did you understand to be, if you
2	had an understanding, of the relationship between
3	JPMorgan Chase and BLMIS?
4	A. I understood that JPMorgan Chase was
5	BLMIS's principal banker.
6	Q. Now, let's focus for a moment on the
7	two-year claims for banking fees. In that situation
8	under the bankruptcy statute, is value a defense?
9	A. It could be.
10	Q. How could that be raised as a
11	defense?
12	A. Under section 548(c) of the
13	Bankruptcy Code, which governs the two-year
14	claims to be clear, when I described the three
15	categories earlier, I did not mean to suggest that
16	they were exclusive. They overlap.
17	Q. I understand.
18	A. So a 90-day claim will also be a
19	two-year claim and a six-year claim.
20	Q. Yes.
21	A. They overlap in that direction, not
22	in the other direction.
23	So on the two-year claims, the
24	Trustee would have a claim under under section
25	548 and under 544(b). 548 claim, the defendant has

	30
1	a defense under section 548(c) if the defendant took
2	for value and in good faith.
3	Q. And what would that mean in the
4	context of the JPMorgan Chase defense?
5	A. Well, you asked about value. The
6	answer is, if the defendant provided goods or
7	services or money or other value to the debtor and
8	the payment was a repayment of a legally owing
9	obligation, that would constitute for value.
10	Q. Under 548(c), in addition to value,
11	are there other defenses?
12	A. I don't understand your question.
13	Q. Let me just make it plain. Is good
14	faith a defense to a fraudulent transferrer?
15	A. As I said earlier, the defense under
16	548(c) is value and good faith. So good faith alone
17	is not a defense; value alone is not a defense.
18	They have to be together.
19	Q. Okay. In a preference action does
20	either value or good faith have anything to do with
21	it?
22	A. No. Well, let me amend that.
23	Value does not. Good faith might
24	provide a defense, though not by those words. Under
25	547(c)(2), the ordinary course defense, if a

	31
1	transferee takes a transfer in the ordinary course
2	of business for a debt that was incurred in the
3	ordinary course of business, it is an affirmative
4	defense to a preference recovery, but if a
5	transferee was not in good faith, then it would be
6	hard for the transferee to argue that the payment
7	was made in the ordinary course of business.
8	Q. In a Ponzi scheme, does the intent of
9	a transferee in a preference action have anything to
١0	do with the Trustee's ability to recover?
1	A. In a preference action, no, because
. 2	547(c), under the Ponzi scheme presumption, if a
L3	Ponzi scheme is proved, 546(c)(2) does not apply
4	because nothing that a Ponzi schemer does is in the
L 5	ordinary course of business.
16	Q. Thank you.
L 7	Now, are you familiar with the
18	Trustee versus Katz/Wilpon matter?
L 9	A. Yes. Generally.
20	Q. Are you familiar with Judge Rakoff's
21	holding with regard to the application of 546(e) to
22	the BLMIS liquidation proceeding?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Under his ruling can the Trustee

bring a preference action?

25

		32	
1	Α.	No.	
2	Q.	And can he bring a six-year action?	
3	A.	No. Except to the extent it's within	
4	the two years.		
5	Q.	Right. Well, he can certainly bring	
6	a two-year acti	on under 546 under 548(a)(1)(A);	
7	is that not correct?		
8	A.	Yes.	
9	Q.	Do you consider that to be a material	
10	change in the l	aw since March of '09?	
11	A.	You ask I don't mean to be flip	
12	here.		
13	Q.	That's quite all right.	
14	A.	But you ask what is a deep	
15	jurisprudential	question.	
16	Q.	I ask the right kind.	
17	A.	Does the law change or does the court	
18	rule what the 1	aw is and always has been?	
19	Q.	Ah, indeed.	
20	A.	And so I can't answer whether it was	
21	a change in the	law without getting into philosophy,	
22	which I'm not a	n expert in.	
23	Q.	Well, I guess the simple answer is	
24	that in March o	of '09 the Trustee could have brought	
25	a preference ac	tion and a six-year action and as we	

	33
1	sit here today at the time of the JPMorgan Chase
2	settlement, he could not?
3	A. I don't think that's correct. I
4	would not subscribe to your statement.
5	Q. Okay. And why is that wrong?
6	A. Because if he had brought the action
7	in '09 and it had gone before Judge Rakoff, I
8	presume that Judge Rakoff would have ruled the same
9	way and that action would have been as ineffective
10	as the Katz/Wilpon action.
11	And, yes, he can bring a claim today.
12	We know as a practical matter if he brings it in the
13	Southern District of New York it will be assigned to
14	Judge Rakoff and the ruling will be the same. But
15	if he were to bring it in another district, a
16	different judge might come to a different
17	conclusion. And we know the matter is pending at
18	the Second Circuit and that may resolve it if it
19	doesn't go to the Supreme Court.
20	Q. But in terms of oh, let me get
21	back to that later. I want to just get through
22	this.
23	Now, the six-year claim here
24	strike that.
25	Let me ask you, looking at the table

	34
1	there's a six-year and it refers to a loan
2	repayment.
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Do you have any understanding of what
5	the Trustee's allegations were with regard to the
6	loan repayment?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. And what were they?
9	A. That the loan repayment was exactly
LO	what it says it is, a loan repayment, but that
1	the it is avoidable under Section 544(b) and the
12	New York Uniform Fraudulent Conveyance Action
L3	because of the Ponzi scheme presumption that any
4	transfer by a Ponzi schemer is made with actual
L 5	intent to hinder, delay or defraud creditors.
16	That's my understanding of the basis of his
L 7	assertion.
18	Q. And as we discussed earlier, the
L 9	defense is a value and a knowledge would also be in
20	place here as well, correct?
21	A. Yes. The defendant would have those
22	defenses.
23	Q. Let's go down to the term just below
24	that
25	A. Excuse me.

			35
1	Q.	I'm sorry?	
2	A .	I didn't answer that correctly. Not	
3	value and knowl	edge. Value and good faith.	
4	Q.	Yes. I was equating the two, and I	
5	apologize for t	hat.	
6	Α.	You almost had me.	
7	Q.	I did. But in any event, let's look	
8	at the table where it says subsequent transfers. Do		
9	you see that?		
10	Α.	Yes.	
11	Q.	Before we get into those, can you	
12	tell me what yo	ur understanding of a subsequent	
13	transfer is.		
14	A .	Yes. It is not a phrase used in the	
15	Bankruptcy Code	, but it is the general description	
16	of referring	to Section 550(a)(2) of the	
17	Bankruptcy Code	that permits a Trustee to recover an	1
18	avoided transfe	r from any mediate or I'm sorry,	
19	immediate or me	diate transferee, of the initial	
20	transferee from	whom the Trustee against whom the	>
21	Trustee brought	the avoiding power action.	
22	Q.	And what is your understanding of the	}
23	Trustee's burde	n with regard to recovering on a	
24	subsequent tran	sferee in terms of his avoiding the	
25	initial transfe	r?	

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36
A. Well, the law is mixed here. I think
the majority view, represented by a Ninth Circuit
B.A.P. decision and by Judge Rakoff's decision, and
several others, which I don't recall at the moment,
is that the Trustee may recover from a subsequent
transferee without having obtained an avoiding power
judgment against the initial transferee.
O. Does the mediate or intermediate

- Does the mediate or in Ο. transferee of the initial transferee have the defense of the initial transferee in that context?
- Α. Where the courts have permitted what I just described, the subsequent transferee -- I think that's the easier way to refer to it --
 - Yes. 0.
- Α. -- the subsequent transferee has all of the defenses that the initial transferee would have in the underlying avoiding power action.
- So would it be fair to state that Q. even against the subsequent transferee, the Trustee has the burden of proving the avoidance of the initial transferee? Initial transfer.
 - As a practical matter, yes. Α.
- Now, what did you understand to be Q. the nature of -- if you have an understanding -- of the Trustee's claims in JPMorgan Chase that related

	37
1	to Fairfield Century?
2	A. That within 60 days before the
3	bankruptcy referred to as 90-day transfers but in
4	fact they were within less than 90 days in fact,
5	most of them were within 30 days that JPMorgan
6	Chase, that an entity within the JPMorgan Chase
7	corporate group and I don't remember precisely
8	which entity received payments from Fairfield
9	Century and Fairfield Sigma for redemption of its
10	shares in those two funds.
11	MR. SHEEHAN: Can I have that answer
12	read back.
13	(Answer read.)
14	Q. And how did those redemptions relate
15	to JPMorgan Chase?
16	A. I don't understand the question.
17	Q. As I understood your answer, you
18	referred to redemptions by Fairfield from BLMIS.
19	Were you referring to something or maybe I didn't
20	understand your answer.
21	A. No. I was referring to the and
22	maybe I didn't understand your prior question.
23	Q. Okay.
24	A. I was referring to the payments that
25	Fairfield Century and Fairfield Sigma made to

	38
1	JPMorgan Chase to redeem Chase's shares in those two
2	funds.
3	Q. All right, I'm sorry. I did
4	misunderstand. And what was your understanding of
5	what those redemptions were predicated upon? In
6	other words, what was the investment that JPMorgan
7	Chase made into Fairfield and Fairfield Sigma that
8	resulted in those redemptions?
9	A. I don't remember. I don't recall
10	what the investments were.
11	Q. Did you understand that they were
12	investments by Fairfield into BLMIS?
13	A. Oh. That's not JPMorgan Chase into
14	Fairfield. That's Fairfield into BLMIS.
15	Q. Correct.
16	A. Okay. Yes. I understood that
17	Fairfield Century was, in fact, BLMIS's largest
18	single customer, in terms of account balance.
19	Fairfield Sigma, as I recall, was a feeder fund to
20	Fairfield Century, and did not have a direct account
21	at BLMIS, but I may be mistaken on that one. But
22	one way or the other, both funds were directly or
23	indirectly invested in BLMIS.
24	Q. Okay.
25	MR. SHEEHAN: Take five minutes here.

	39
1	(Recess taken.)
2	Q. Just to stick with the JPMorgan case
3	for a moment, and you don't need the exhibit because
4	I want to go beyond that.
5	Are you aware of any other claims
6	other than the ones that we've just gone through
7	that were outlined in the JPMorgan Chase complaint
8	by the Trustee?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. And what were they?
11	A. What are loosely referred to as the
12	class action claims, but they were in the
13	Trustee's complaint they were asserted as common law
14	claims. I think they were for aiding and abetting,
15	fraud and conspiracy and related claims to that.
16	They're primarily common law claims.
17	Q. And you are aware, I think you
18	referenced that there was a class action that was
19	pending parallel to the Trustee's action, also
20	against JPMorgan Chase?
21	A. Parallel but much later, started much
22	later.
23	Q. Much later, yes. I was actually
24	going to start testifying but, anyway.
25	And you are also aware of the

	40
1	Department of Justice's involvement with the
2	JPMorgan Chase matter as well, are you not?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And what's your understanding that to
5	have been?
6	A. There was a criminal investigation by
7	the Department of Justice over Chase's involvement
8	with BLMIS as its banker and in other relationships,
9	resulting in a deferred prosecution agreement.
10	Q. So let's go back to March of '09, if
11	we may. The equal treatment provision that is in
12	the agreement that is the subject of our discussion
13	here today, who first proposed that?
14	A. The Optimal side proposed that.
15	Q. And why did you propose it?
16	A. There were two reasons. One was as
17	a at the time, hopefully early settler, we didn't
18	want there was no, to use a phrase that's in the
19	settlement agreement, there was no benchmark as to
20	what reasonable settlements were. We didn't want to
21	settle at a percentage of the claim and later find
22	the Trustee settling at lower percentages similar
23	claims, similar circumstances to ours.
24	So, it was protection. I think, as
25	Mr. Hirschfield said in his declaration, protection

Q.

	41	L
1	against looking foolish on our side.	
2	Second reason, which was also	
3	important, and we argued this in the settlement	
4	negotiations, was that it would give the Trustee	
5	some leverage in negotiations with other defendants	
6	in avoiding power actions, leverage to maintain a	
7	minimum settlement percentage amount.	
8	Q. Okay.	
9	A. And we thought that would be helpful	
10	not only to the Trustee but indirectly then to all	
11	customers with allowed claims which we had hoped	
12	Optimal would be. So it would inure indirectly	
13	directly to the estate's benefit and indirectly to	
14	Optimal's benefit.	
15	Q. Do you recall the initial reaction of	
16	Trustee's counsel to your equal treatment proposal?	
17	A. Yes.	
18	Q. And what was it?	
19	A. Highly skeptical.	
20	Q. Could you explain what you mean by	
21	highly skeptical?	
22	A. The Trustee's counsel, as I recall,	
23	expressed concern I'm going to use a word that's	
24	not the Trustee's counsel's word, my word	

I asked for your understanding.

- A. That it would somehow hamstring the Trustee going forward and it was going to be too limiting and constraining and therefore the Trustee was concerned about putting something in like that that would limit his flexibility and options and such.
 - Q. Um-hum. Did --
- A. I don't recall if it was in that first conversation or later that there was also the concern expressed about whether the provision could be drafted in a way that would be comfortable for the Trustee. So the two go together very closely. One conceptual and one the mechanics of making it happen.
- Q. Did the Trustee ever express to you at these early stages of your negotiations the notion that the -- if there was to be an equal treatment clause, it applied only to similar cases?
- A. Let me first adopt a shorthand convention. You asked if the Trustee did. No, he didn't because he was never at the settlement negotiations.
- Q. I thought I said counsel; if I didn't, I misspoke.
 - A. I'm going to assume whenever you say

	4:	3
1	Trustee, you mean counsel.	
2	Q. Absolutely.	
3	A. That was the convention.	
4	Q. Fine.	
5	A. I don't remember exactly what was	
6	said as to the scope of the clause or provision in	
7	the settlement negotiations. I only recall what's	
8	in the written record back and forth as to the	
9	nature of how it would be described.	
L O	Q. Okay. Let's go to the written record	
1	then.	
. 2	A. Sure.	
L3	Q. Let's go to the initial draft. I	
4	believe it's the initial draft. I'll ask you what	
L 5	it is, actually.	
16	(Exhibit T-2 marked for	
L 7	identification.)	
18	Q. Mr. Levin, the court reporter has	
L 9	handed you what has been marked as T-2, which I	
20	believe to be the initial draft of the proposed	
21	settlement agreement. Take your time, take a look	
22	at it. Could you, for purposes of the record,	
23	identify that document for me, please.	
24	A. This is what you just characterized	
25	it as.	

		44
1	Q.	Okay. And my characterization was
2	correct?	
3	Α.	Yes.
4	Q.	I direct your attention to page 6 of
5	the document,	paragraph 12.
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	Do you see the heading there, "Equal
8	Treatment"?	
9	A.	Yes.
L O	Q.	I'm going to read it in, for purposes
1	of the record	I'm just going to read this in. The
.2	heading is "Eq	ual Treatment for SUS and Arbitrage
L3	with Other Sim	ilar Customers. "
4		Do you see that?
L 5	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	Now, is this your language that you
L 7	put in there o	r is this the result of negotiation?
18	Α.	This was the initial draft that came
L 9	from the Optim	al side.
20	Q.	Um-hum. And where did this language
21	emanate from?	Was this your language?
22	Α.	I believe so. I was the principal
23	drafter, so I	think it must have been, but I can't
24	tell you speci	fically.
25	Q.	Do you recall why you used the phrase

	45
1	"other similar customers"?
2	A. No, I do not recall.
3	Q. Without going through each of the
4	paragraphs A through G, would you agree with me that
5	the term "customer" appears in each one of them?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. I'm going to go through all three
8	very quickly and then come back to this.
9	A. Okay.
L O	Q. I now want to show you the, what I'm
1	going to call the Trustee's version, if you will.
12	т-3.
L3	(Exhibit T-3 marked for
4	identification.)
15	Q. Again, for purposes of the record can
16	you identify, if you can, the document T-3 for us,
L 7	Mr. Levin.
18	A. This appears to be the May 4 draft
L 9	that Baker Hostetler sent to me in response to it
20	was part of the exchange of drafts of the settlement
21	agreement.
22	Q. All right. Now, the heading is the
23	same as it was in your earlier draft, is it not?
24	A. In paragraph 13, 12 of the other
25	draft, yes.

	46
1	Q. Okay. And if you, and take your time
2	to read this, but and I'll direct your attention
3	down to, "For purposes of this paragraph." I don't
4	know if you can see that?
5	A. I do.
6	Q. Right after "MFN trigger event," it
7	says: "Similar claim means a claim by the Trustee
8	against a former BLMIS customer," says "the
9	customer" as a defined term and then that term
10	"customer" is used throughout this paragraph, is it
.1	not?
12	A. It's not used throughout the
L3	paragraph, but for references in the definition of
4	similarly situated person or entity appears to refer
L5	to the defined term "customer."
16	Q. All right. Now, let's go to the
L 7	final version, if we can. The one that was actually
18	executed.
L 9	What we've done here is we've
20	attached it to the email, which I'm going to also
21	ask you a question about, the email that you sent to
22	us. So it's combined document that I'll ask the
23	witness to identify it after you've marked it as
24	T-4.
25	(Eyhibit T-4 marked for

	47
1	identification.)
2	Q. Again, Mr. Levin, take your time to
3	take a look at this but, for the record, I've handed
4	you what purports to be an email from you some
5	email correspondence between you and counsel for the
6	Trustee, as well as a new, if you will, version of
7	the equal treatment provision.
8	Just for purpose of the record,
9	Mr. Levin, can you identify for us as you understand
10	it, or what your understanding is of the two
11	documents that are attached to T-4.
12	A. Well, the first part is email
13	correspondence between Mr. Hirschfield and me from
14	March 4th through March May, excuse me, May 4th
15	through May 9th. And there is a one-page attachment
16	of a draft equal treatment insert for the settlement
17	agreement.
18	Q. Okay. Turning your attention to the
19	settlement agreement, and particularly the page that
20	has the heading "Draft Equal Treatment Insert for
21	the Picard - Optimal Settlement Agreement."
22	Do you see that?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Do you see the heading there on

paragraph -- paragraph 13?

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1	A. Yes.
2	Q. And it again says, "with other
3	similar customers," does it not?
4	A. Yes, it does.
5	Q. Now, in the body of the language does
6	the word "customer" appear?
7	A. No, it does not.
8	Q. And does the word "defendants"
9	appear? In other words let me withdraw that
10	question.
11	Direct your attention to paragraph B
12	little i. It begins with the phrase, and I'm
13	reading now:
14	"If the Trustee settles one or a
15	related series of avoiding power claims against a
16	single defendant or group of defendants"
17	A. Yes, the word "defendant" clearly
18	appears.
19	Q. Right. You would agree with me,
20	would you not, that prior to this the reference was
21	to customer, both in your first draft and in the
22	draft that was sent by the Trustee, was it not?
23	A. Yes. The paper is clear.
24	Q. Did you, in your transmitting this,
25	identify the fact that you were changing "customer"

	49
1	to "defendants"?
2	A. I did not call it out in the email
3	traffic that accompanied it.
4	Q. Did you ever, in conversation with
5	the Trustee, suggest to them that this was a change?
6	A. I don't recall. I note the email
7	traffic refers to conversations we had over this
8	provision and I recall that we did have some
9	conversation, but I simply do not remember the
L O	content of conversations five years ago on this.
1	Q. Is it not true that when you were
L2	having these initial discussions and in the first
L3	two drafts you were talking about customers, were
4	you not?
L 5	A. The drafts talked about them. As I
16	said, I don't recall the content of discussions five
L 7	years ago.
18	Q. Was it not the understanding of
L9	everyone when you sent this and retained the heading
20	"Other Similar Customers" that the defendants you
21	were referring to were customers?
22	MR. GREENWALD: Objection.
23	A. Read back the question, please.
24	(Question read.)
25	A. I don't know what the Trustee's or

	50
1	his counsel's understanding was.
2	Q. Would there be any reason for them to
3	think otherwise?
4	A. The language of the provision.
5	Q. Well, you'd retained the heading, did
6	you not?
7	A. Yes, the heading was retained.
8	Q. And it said "other similar
9	customers"?
10	A. Yes, it did.
11	Q. Wouldn't one, having been in these
12	negotiations, with all of the earlier drafts and you
13	not in any way identifying, would you not agree
14	let me rephrase this.
15	Would you not agree that if you were
16	going to change the term from "customers" to
17	"defendants," that was a material change?
18	A. Yes, it is a material change.
19	Q. Did you identify that in writing to
20	the other side?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. In writing?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. How?
25	A. It's right in the draft itself.

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1	Q. So, in other words, you didn't think
2	that when they looked at it, and you used the
3	heading "Other Similar Customers," that they thought
4	that that meant the defendants were customers?
5	A. I don't know what they thought.
6	Q. Well, was there some slight of hand
7	here, Mr. Levin?
8	MR. GREENWALD: Object.
9	A. You're arguing with me now. I'm not
١٥	going to take that bait.
.1	Q. All right. Well, in other words, the
.2	only thing you have on the record, the entire record
13	here that would suggest that the counsel for the
4	Trustee should know that even though you retained
15	the heading, the fact that you turned it into
16	defendants, that we should have known you meant
L 7	other than customers?
18	A. Could you read that back.
L9	(Question read.)
20	Q. Do you understand the question? I'll
21	rephrase it.
22	A. I got lost toward the end of it.
23	Q. Okay.
24	You send us a document that retains
25	the heading. It's the same heading for all three

	52
1	documents, correct?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. And it says "other similar
4	customers"?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. And in the third one you changed the
7	term "customers" to "defendants"; is that correct?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. And it's your testimony that the
10	Trustee was supposed to divine from your change from
11	"customer" to "defendants" that you meant to change
12	it to defendants other than customers?
13	A. Read that back again.
14	(Question read.)
15	MR. GREENWALD: I'll pose an
16	objection.
17	A. I sent him a document and I
18	assumed counsel, a document I assumed counsel
19	would read it and read what it said.
20	Q. And it said customers, did it not?
21	A. In one place, and it said defendants
22	in others.
23	Q. Right. So, wouldn't it be fair to
24	assume that the Trustee, without you highlighting
25	this in any way whatsoever, that what you were

	53
1	actually saying is that defendants, meaning
2	defendants who were customers?
3	MR. GREENWALD: Objection.
4	A. I'm not going to say what's fair to
5	assume or not. That's an argument. That's not what
6	I'm here to talk about.
7	Q. I'm here to talk about why you
8	changed it.
9	A. You know, the other
10	Q. Why did you change it from customers
1	to defendants?
12	MR. GREENWALD: Answer that question.
L3	That's fine.
.4	A. I was waiting for the question.
L5	We had a discussion, I remember we
16	had a discussion because both sides were
L 7	dissatisfied with the prior two drafts, or one side
18	was dissatisfied with one, the other side with the
L9	other.
20	So, according to the email
21	correspondence, and I think it, I believe it to be
22	accurate, since I tended to be the party in the
23	negotiation who the Trustee was very busy, as you
24	may recall at the time
25	Q. We had a few things happening.

A. Yes. So I tended to be the person in the negotiation that came up with the proposals for the Trustee to react to, rather than the other way around. And I think I came — when I saw the logjam on the two prior drafts, I came up with a new proposal and as you'll see from my email, I said to Mr. Hirschfield, I think it would be helpful if we had a discussion before going to the next step.

We had a discussion. I don't remember the content of that discussion. The result of that discussion was this draft, which I then sent back, and it says what it says.

I do recall, and the paper record shows this as well, that one of the big changes from the prior draft to this draft was to expand from simply preference actions to avoiding power claims. And so it was a broader set of claims that we were covering and that may have been the reason for changing it to defendants.

- Q. But you never called that to the attention of the Trustee?
- A. No. I put it in the document. You mean I called him up and said specifically, I want you to notice this? No, I did not call it out specifically. I don't remember any particular

	55
1	conversations we had over it, but the written record
2	is, as you presented to me in $T-4$, I believe is
3	accurate.
4	Q. Let's go back to the first version,
5	if you will.
6	A. Um-hum. T-2.
7	Q. Direct your attention to paragraph
8	12 (b) .
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Just so we'll have it clear for the
1	record, since I seem to be chowdering things up
.2	here, 12(b) reads: "The customer received transfers
L3	from BLMIS that are in excess of \$25 million in the
.4	aggregate either as fictitious profits (calculated
L5	on a cash-in/cash-out basis) or after September 11,
16	2008 and that are recoverable under the Bankruptcy
L 7	Code section 544, 547, 548 or 550 (the 'Total
18	Recoverable Amount' of the customer)."
L9	What was the significance of the date
20	September 11, 2008?
21	A. It was 90 days before the SIPA
22	liquidation proceeding commenced.
23	Q. So what was the purpose of paragraph
24	12 (b) ?
25	A. To describe one of the conditions

	56
1	that would have to be satisfied for the equal
2	treatment provision to apply.
3	Q. And what was the condition that 12(b)
4	described?
5	A. You just read it.
6	Q. I understand. Well, let me rephrase
7	it. Is this description one of a preference action
8	for fictitious profits?
9	A. Yes and no. As noted, it could be a
10	preference action in that it was within 90 days, or
11	it could be a fraudulent transfer action.
12	A claim for fictitious profits would
13	not be a preference claim because a fictitious
14	profits payment is not for or on account of an
15	antecedent debt; therefore, it's only a fraudulent
16	transfer claim. So, hence, the references in the
17	latter part of the provision to Sections 544 and
18	548.
19	Q. So those just to understand your
20	testimony, is the references to 547 and 548 to the
21	portion of the paragraph that deals with fictitious
22	profits?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. So the
25	A. Excuse me. It applies to fictitious

	57
1	profits and it applies to transfers after September
2	11, 2008 because, as I said earlier, the Trustee's
3	avoiding powers are cumulative.
4	Q. So, let me just just to finish
5	this discussion or question is it fair to state
6	that the two claims that are identified in 12(b) are
7	claims for fictitious profits or preference claims?
8	A. Loosely, yes.
9	Q. Okay. What do you mean by loosely?
10	A. Well, preference claims in this
1	context are also avoidable as fraudulent transfers.
.2	Q. Now, going back to the let me jump
L3	back. If you go back to T-4.
4	A. Sure.
15	Q. I'm directing your attention now to
16	the concerns of the Trustee. Actually I'm directing
L 7	your attention to the email that you sent to
18	Mr. Hirschfield and Mr. Lucchesi. Do you see that?
.9	A. Yes.
20	Q. It's the last one in the chain.
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. It says, "Here's my rough cut." Do
23	you see that?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. And you state: "I've tried to be

	58
1	accommodating to the concerns that you have
2	previously expressed."
3	What did you understand to be the
4	concerns of the Trustee that you're referring to
5	here?
6	A. Let's see if I can put myself back
7	five years and recall.
8	I don't recall the specific concerns
9	that had been expressed with respect to the
10	differences between the April 13 and the May 4
11	drafts.
12	Q. Yeah.
13	A. All I recall is the general concern
14	that the Trustee wanted a narrower equal treatment
15	provision and Optimal wanted a broader equal
16	treatment provision, and as a negotiator I was
17	sensitive to trying to bridge that gap.
18	MR. SHEEHAN: Can I have that read
19	back, please.
20	(Answer read.)
21	Q. Now, let's go back to the Trustee
22	version, which I think is T-3.
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Again directing your attention to the
25	portion of paragraph 13 do you have that in front

	59
1	of you?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q which reads: "For the purposes of
4	this paragraph, 'similar claim' means a claim by the
5	Trustee against a former BLMIS customer."
6	Do you see that?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Would it be a fair statement that
9	that represented a concern of the Trustee?
LO	MR. GREENWALD: Objection.
.1	A. I have no way of knowing.
.2	Q. Well, you say the document speaks for
13	itself when you get it. When you read that, what
4	did it mean to you, when the Trustee says, "'similar
15	claim' means a BLMIS former customer against whom
16	the Trustee has a claim for over \$100 million"?
٦.	A. Yeah, I read that to mean that the
18	Trustee wanted to limit this equal treatment
L9	provision to claims against customers.
20	Q. And did you see that as a material
21	aspect of this?
22	A. I simply don't remember.
23	Q. You don't remember whether that was
24	material to you or not?
25	A. I don't remember. I remember the 100

	60
1	million was material, but I don't remember about the
2	customer.
3	Q. When you sent it back, you changed
4	that term to defendants, did you not?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. All right.
7	A. Well, when I sent it back I
8	quarrel with that a little bit because I didn't just
9	send it back. As I described, I came up with a new
١0	concept, we had a conversation about it and then I
1	sent a proposal. So I didn't just send this back.
. 2	Q. Did you in the conversation say, I'm
L3	changing it from "customer" to "defendants"?
4	A. I don't recall that I did. I don't
15	recall that I didn't, but I have no recollection of
L6	that conversation.
L 7	Q. So when you say you were addressing
18	the concerns, did you not think that changing it
L9	from "customer" to "defendant" was not addressing
20	their concern?
21	MR. GREENWALD: Objection.
22	Q. Let me back up.
23	A. I understand the question and I'll
24	answer it.
25	Q. Let me go all the way back to the

	61
1	beginning.
2	What was Optimal? Was it a customer?
3	A. Optimal was a customer, yes.
4	Q. Right. And you wanted to get ahead
5	of the game so that you could settle early but not
6	look foolish?
7	A. In colloquial terms, yes.
8	Q. And yo u were talking about other
9	customers, were you not?
10	A. Initially.
1	Q. Yes. And not only initially, was not
.2	the Trustee saying similar, meaning customers?
13	A. The Trustee did say that.
4	Q. Right. And when you changed it, you
15	didn't think that was material enough to highlight
16	it to the Trustee that you changed it?
L 7	A. Let me put it this way. I didn't
18	highlight anything that I changed to the Trustee. I
L9	sent a revised draft after a discussion. I didn't
20	say please note this provision, please note that
21	provision, I didn't say any of that. I just said, I
22	tried to be accommodating. That is what a
23	negotiator does.
24	Q. Well then why did you leave in the
25	phrase "other similar customers" in the heading of

62 1 paragraph 13 on the May 9 draft? 2 Α. Ah, that I can answer. 3 Q. Yes? 4 Α. Because we all have strengths and 5 weaknesses in drafting. And one of my weaknesses is 6 that I don't pay a lot of attention to section 7 headings. That section heading was in the draft. I 8 left it there. Didn't even think about it. 9 Q. Even though you changed and took 10 "customer" out of the rest of it, you never looked 11 at the heading? 12 That -- let me be really clear. I Α. 13 cannot tell you specifically I looked at this, I 14 thought about it, I decided to leave the heading in. 15 But my practice in drafting, and I've learned this 16 from doing it for 35 or 40 years -- closer to 40 --17 my practice in drafting is I occasionally, more than 18 occasionally, often, once a heading gets set, even 19 though the provision changes, I don't go back and 20 relook at it. And so based on my normal practice, 21 I'm guessing that's what happened here. 22 You don't think that leaving in Q. 23 "other similar customers" was misleading? 24 You know, I'm dealing with a very Α. 25 sophisticated law firm. I don't think anything I

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1	would do to them that is on paper that they read and			
2	they have to sign off on would be misleading in any			
3	way.			
4	Q. Why would they not have thought that			
5	when you said "other similar customers" in the			
6	heading, every previous draft had dealt with similar			
7	customers, that when you said defendants you didn't			
8	mean customers?			
9	A. That's an argument and I'm not going			
10	to answer it.			
.1	MR. GREENWALD: Can we take a break?			
.2	MR. SHEEHAN: Sure.			
L3	(Recess 10:57-11:05 a.m.)			
.4	BY MR. SHEEHAN:			
L5	Q. Mr. Levin, just to turn to a			
16	different topic, in your declaration, and we're			
L 7	going to mark that now so you have it in front of			
18	you because we're going to ask a series of			
L9	questions.			
20	A. Can I put these away?			
21	Q. Yes, you may, absolutely. I think			
22	I don't think we're going back to them, but if we			
23	do			
24	T-5.			
25	(Exhibit T-5 marked for			

	64			
1	identification.)			
2	Q. I show you, for the record,			
3	Mr. Levin, I show you what has been marked T-5 by			
4	the reporter. Can you identify that document for			
5	us, please.			
6	A. Declaration of Richard Levin			
7	regarding application of the equal treatment			
8	provision to the settlement agreement between the			
9	Trustee and JPMorgan Chase & Co. et al.			
10	Q. I'm going to direct your attention to			
11	paragraph 19 of the declaration. I just have a few			
12	questions about it, but you can read the whole thing			
13	if you want.			
14	A. I am looking at paragraph 19.			
15	Q. In there the concept of negotiation			
16	leverage is discussed. Do you see that?			
17	A. Yes.			
18	Q. Does the term "negotiation leverage"			
19	appear anywhere in the settlement agreement?			
20	A. No, it does not.			
21	Q. When you had discussions with counsel			
22	for the Trustee during the course of settlement			
23	negotiations, was the concept of negotiation			
24	leverage discussed?			
25	A. I don't recall.			

	65		
1	Q. Is it a fair statement that the		
2	thought or concept of negotiation leverage was in		
3	your mind and not discussed?		
4	A. It's possible. I just don't		
5	remember.		
6	Q. Okay. Let's turn to paragraph 21(b).		
7	A. I'm there.		
8	Q. Again, I'm going to, just for		
9	purposes of the record, read in what I want to talk		
10	about.		
11	If you go down to page 13 and it's		
12	the start of the second paragraph. For purposes of		
13	the record I'm just going to read it in:		
14	"To the best of my recollection,		
15	assisted by my review of the earlier drafts, I		
16	included the 'nature of the avoiding power claims'		
17	factor to identify the difficulty the Trustee might		
18	have in pursuing an avoiding power claim against		
19	another defendant and, with it, the concomitant		
20	reduction of the Trustee's settlement negotiating		
21	leverage. If the claim was easier to pursue, such		
22	as a 90-day transfer or a fictitious profits		
23	transfer, then the Trustee would enjoy more		
24	leverage, making the circumstances of any resulting		
25	settlement more similar to the circumstances of the		

	66			
1	SUS and Arbitrage settlement. But if the claim was			
2	more difficult to pursue, such as to avoid a two- or			
3	six-year transfer that was a return of principal,			
4	then the Trustee would have less settlement			
5	negotiating leverage, making the circumstances less			
6	similar."			
7	Do you see that?			
8	A. I do.			
9	Q. Would you not agree with me that the			
10	Optimal claim in issue was a 90-day transfer or a			
.1	fictitious profits transfer?			
12	A. The Optimal transferrers were either			
L3	a 90-day or a fictitious profits transfers.			
4	Q. And that the claims that the Trustee			
15	had against JPMorgan Chase, although there were			
16	certain portions of it that were in the 90-day			
L 7	realm, that the vast majority of it was either a			
18	subsequent transfer or a two- or six-year transfer?			
L9	A. Subsequent or two- or six-year, yes.			
20	Q. So based on your paragraph, wouldn't			
21	the Optimal would not the JPMorgan Chase fall			
22	outside of the equal treatment clause?			
23	A. Not necessarily, no. It would have			
24	fallen out had there been express conditions as in			
25	the April 13 and May 4 drafts but in the final			

Q.

67 1 draft that the Trustee agreed to, which listed 2 factors and looked more generally to similar 3 circumstances rather than to express conditions, 4 such as was it a 90-day transfer or not, was it 5 fictitious profits or not. Since it is written more 6 broadly, it does not necessarily fall outside. 7 That's what this dispute is about, is whether -- let 8 me say it this way. 9 The equal treatment provision applies 10 to, quote, qualifying settlements, close quote, 11 The JPMorgan Chase settlement is a defined term. 12 qualifying settlement. So it falls within the equal 13 treatment provision. 14 Whether the circumstances are similar 15 or not similar is a question of whether the --16 whether the Trustee is required to provide a refund. 17 Not a question of whether it falls within the equal 18 treatment paragraph. 19 My question, though, is this: Q. 20 declaration represents your thinking about -- you're 21 stating what the negotiations represented and your 22 understanding of the agreement. Is that not 23 correct? 24 Α. Yes.

And your understanding is, that if

	68			
1	you have a fictitious profits or 90-day claim,			
2	that's much more similar to Optimal than a two- or			
3	six-year or subsequent transferee claim; is that not			
4	correct? You say less similar.			
5	A. That particular claim well, I			
6	didn't say the claim was less similar. I said the			
7	circumstances were less similar.			
8	Q. Uh-ha. So, you'd have to take into			
9	account, therefore, all the circumstances			
10	surrounding the claim?			
.1	A. That is what the equal treatment			
.2	provision says.			
13	Q. Okay. Would you, in your			
4	experience			
15	MR. GREENWALD: Could you please read			
16	that back, the question and answer.			
L 7	(Record read.)			
18	Q. All right. So, in assessing JPMorgan			
.9	Chase, you would have to look at all the nature of			
20	the claims, as to whether it was similar or not,			
21	correct?			
22	A. You have to look at whether the			
23	circumstances were similar.			
24	Q. Okay. The circumstances would			
25	include an assessment of the claims, would it not?			

	69			
1	A. Yes. In fact, that's the second			
2	factor that's listed.			
3	Q. And what you're saying in this			
4	paragraph is when the claims are different, like a			
5	two- or a six-year, as a circumstance, that makes it			
6	less similar?			
7	A. Yes. Makes the circum you said			
8	"it." Just to be clear, it makes the circumstances			
9	less similar.			
10	Q. Right. Okay.			
11	Let's go to paragraph 21(d). The			
12	heading of this paragraph, for the record, is			
13	"Defendant's Knowledge or Complicity." Let me see			
14	where I want to pick this up.			
15	I'm going to pick it up right at the			
16	very beginning and I'll read this into the record:			
17	"This factor appeared only in the			
18	last draft, which Cravath proposed only after the			
19	expansion of the equal treatment provision's scope			
20	to include two- and six-year transfers. Again, I			
21	proposed the expansion to prevent the Trustee from			
22	settling avoiding power claims covering several			
23	transfers in a way that allocated portions of the			
24	settlement to 90-day claims, to two-year claims, and			
25	to six-year claims. Under the narrower formulation,			

the Trustee could, for example, settle the 90-day claims for 85 percent and two-year claims for substantially less, so that the overall percentage was below 85 percent, even though the Trustee might have a solid case on the two-year transfers under 548(a)(1)(A) and section 548(c), lack of good faith, based on the defendant's knowledge or complicity.

"The Trustee agreed in paragraph P of the agreement that SUS and Arbitrage did not know of and were not complicit in the BLMIS fraud and therefore did not pursue Arbitrage for a 35 million dollar, two-year transfer that was a return of invested principal. If another defendant knew or was complicit or otherwise did not meet the good faith requirement of Section 548(c) as a defense to a two-year or six-year claim for return of principal, the Trustee would have leverage in negotiating a settlement that was at least as strong as the leverage he had when negotiating with SUS and Arbitrage, making the circumstances of any resulting settlement more similar."

Let me start first with the sentence that says: "The Trustee agreed in paragraph P of the agreement that SUS and Arbitrage did not know of and were not complicit." Do you see that?

		71
1	A.	Yes.
2	Q.	So, is that one of the circumstances
3	you would have	to take into account as to whether it
4	was similar or	not?
5	A.	Yes.
6	Q.	So the fact that Optimal didn't have
7	knowledge and somebody else did, if somebody did	
8	have knowledge according to the Trustee, it would	
9	make it less similar?	
10	A.	Literally, yes.
11	Q.	So that and if the Trustee, under
12	the current law let me ask you, back up. I want	
13	to discuss 548	546(e) at this point. Okay.
14	A.	Yes.
15	Q.	Now, when you were negotiating March
16	of '09 do you l	know what the law required in terms of
17	the Trustee app	proving once the defense of good
18	faith had been	raised, to prove bad faith on the
19	part of the tra	ansferee?
20	A.	Are you referring to 546(e)?
21	Q.	No. I'm referring to the Bankruptcy
22	Code itself. I	Forget 546(e).
23		At that time did 546(e) have any
24	application to	the standard that would be enunciated
25	with regard to	proving a two- or six-year transfer?

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1	A. 546(e) doesn't have any application
2	to good faith one way or the other.
3	Q. All right. You're familiar with
4	Judge Rakoff's ruling, however, with regard to
5	proving actual knowledge, are you not?
6	A. Yes. He's had several rulings.
7	Q. Let's deal with the last one. Strike
8	the Katz/Wilpon reference of 546(e). The one that
9	he just did under 548(a)(1)(A). Are you familiar
10	with that?
11	A. Yes. Actually that was under 548(c).
12	Q. Okay, of course it was, that's right.
13	But what is your understanding of
14	recent ruling by Judge Rakoff as to what the
15	Trustee's burden is, both in pleading and in proof,
16	with regard to proving actual knowledge?
17	A. To be clear, that ruling was issued
18	in April 2014?
19	Q. Yes.
20	A. My understanding of his ruling was
21	that a defendant would be I'm sorry, did you say
22	with respect to pleading and proof?
23	Q. Yes.
24	A. My understanding of this ruling was
25	that a defendant would be in good faith in this

73 1 case, in this SIPA case involving the particular 2 kind of fraud dealing with securities involved here, 3 and he distinguished a SIPA case from an ordinary 4 bankruptcy case on that point -- the defendant would 5 be in good faith unless the defendant knew of the 6 fraud or, I think his words were, was willfully 7 blind to it. I don't remember if he used -- he used that in prior decisions, but I don't remember if he 9 used it in this one, but I think he did. And that 10 it was the Trustee's burden to plead the defendant's 11 lack of good faith rather than the defendant's 12 burden to assert good faith as an affirmative 13 defense. 14 Um-hum. Prior to that --Q. 15 Α. Did I get that right? 16 I believe so. Q. 17 In 546 -- in the context of 546(e), 18 did he render a ruling with regard to the knowledge 19 that was required to be proven by the Trustee in 20 order to avoid the application of 546(e) to 21 fraudulent transfer claims? 22 Read that back, please. Α. 23 (Question read.) 24 I don't recall that he ruled in the Α.

context in which -- that you just described.

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- Q. What is your understanding?
- My understanding is that 546(e), Α. which is referred to as a safe harbor from avoiding powers, certain avoiding powers in certain circumstances, does not exempt or provide a safe harbor to transfers that are avoidable under Section 548(a)(1)(A), which we refer to as an actual fraudulent transfer. That is, a transfer with actual intent to hinder, delay or defraud creditors. And therefore the ruling doesn't relate to 546(e) so much as it relates to what is required for the Trustee to plead and approve a 541(a)(1)(A) claim. And in his most recent ruling last month, he said the Trustee needed to plead lack of good faith in this context, in this particular kind of a SIPA case.
- Q. Is there not a ruling by Judge Rakoff that the Trustee can actually avoid the application of 546(e) to all the fraudulent transfers for the six-year period if, in fact, he can show that the defendant possessed actual knowledge of the fraud?
- A. I don't recall that ruling. I won't say there isn't. He's done many and I've tried to follow them, but I don't recall that one.

But by the way, after this is done

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1	I'd be interested in getting the citation for it
2	since I try to follow the case law on this.
3	Q. Sure, of course. Happy to provide
4	it.
5	Were either of those decisions in
6	place in March of '09?
7	A. The calendar speaks for itself,
8	Mr. Sheehan, come on.
9	Q. Well, for the record, though. But if
١٥	in fact
.1	MR. GREENWALD: Nothing that Rich
.2	said on that subject has been changing.
.3	A. Let me see, was 2014 after 2009? I
.4	think the answer is yes.
.5	Q. Thank you.
L 6	(Comments off the record.)
.7	Q. In any event, in March of '09, if
8	those decisions had been in place, would you have
.9	settled?
20	MR. GREENWALD: Hold on. You know,
21	I'm going to object to that as work product.
22	Speculation, too, but a better objection is work
23	product. You're asking to get inside his head as to
24	what he would have recommended.
25	A. I don't know, but I will tell you

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1	Q. Let me ask it differently. Could the
2	Trustee have brought a preference action under these
3	current rulings against Optimal
4	Mr. GREENWALD: Hold on, wait.
5	Q. Could the Trustee have brought a
6	preference action against Optimal under these
7	rulings in 2009 if those rulings were in place then?
8	MR. GREENWALD: I think we should
9	confer about this privilege issue.
10	MR. SHEEHAN: Sure.
11	(Discussion off the record between
12	the witness and his counsel outside the deposition
13	room.)
14	MR. GREENWALD: Okay. We're going to
15	stick with the instruction not to answer that on the
16	ground of attorney work product. It's also
17	speculative, but I'm not gonna that's not a basis
18	for instruction not to answer.
19	Q. Okay. Let's say you had not settled.
20	A. I'm sorry?
21	Q. You had not settled. The case is
22	still outstanding. We sued you. Would you make a
23	motion to dismiss today based on the law as you know
24	it?
25	MR. GREENWALD: That's also work

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1	product. He's here to talk about the facts of the
2	settlement.
3	Q. Let me ask it a different way.
4	When the law changes, is that a
5	circumstance you take into account on whether it's
6	equal or similar?
7	MR. GREENWALD: Objection.
8	MR. SHEEHAN: To what?
9	A. The agreement says similar
L O	circumstances and it says the factors are
1	nonexclusive.
. 2	Q. Correct. So if the law changes and
L3	the Trustee's burden becomes substantially higher
4	than that which existed in March of '09, that's a
L 5	circumstance you take into account in terms of
16	whether it's similar or deserves equal treatment; is
L 7	that not correct?
18	A. I don't doubt that you will argue
L 9	that to Judge Bernstein and that will be for him to
20	decide.
21	Q. You don't think that's a factor?
22	MR. GREENWALD: Objection.
23	Q. I'm not asking
24	A. You're asking what
25	Q. You're a lawyer.

	78
1	A. You're asking what we're going to
2	argue in this case. I don't think we need to answer
3	that.
4	Q. Is it your position then that it's
5	not a factor?
6	A. That is something for the briefs and
7	the argument in this case.
8	Q. No. You've opined on this. You've
9	said what's similar and dissimilar. You said if
10	it's a six-year claim or a four-year claim. Why are
.1	they dissimilar to a preference?
.2	A. Because the standards because what
13	the Trustee has to prove is different.
4	Q. Correct. So if that changes
15	you've already admitted that that's a circumstance,
16	have you not, that the law changes and the elements
L7	that the Trustee has to prove, that that is a
18	circumstance that has to be taken into account?
.9	Haven't you admitted that?
20	A. I still think this is just argument.
21	Q. I understand that, but you put the
22	declaration in; I didn't, Mr. Levin. You're the one
23	who said there was a difference. I'm asking you
24	now. This is a fair question.
25	MR. GREENWALD: This is now

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1	argumentative and I'm going to object on that
2	ground. If it keeps up we'll
3	MR. SHEEHAN: Well, argumentative,
4	are you directing him not to answer?
5	MR. GREENWALD: No, I'm not going to
6	direct him not to answer at this point, but I do
7	think the tenor, the tone, the nature of the
8	questions being asked have, as he's pointed out,
9	crossed the line from asking him factual questions
10	about the circumstances of negotiations
1	MR. SHEEHAN: All right. I apologize
12	if I get a little too I am a passionate attorney
L3	and I apologize for my passion.
4	A. I know you are. No apology needed.
15	I understand your position.
16	Q. Let's go back to 21(b).
L 7	A. Yes.
18	Q. Where you have submitted a
L9	declaration to the Court suggesting what
20	circumstances you believe should be taken into
21	account in terms of based on your negotiation,
22	your familiarity with the agreement, as to when the
23	equal treatment clause applies. Correct?
24	A. Not exactly correct.
25	Q. No?

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1	A.	Because the lead-in, the first words							
2	of that paragra	aph are, "To the best of my							
3	recollection."								
4	Q.	Right.							
5	A.	This is what I understood it at the							
6	time to mean.								
7	Q.	Well, let's pick up on this phrase.							
8	Your phrase, "If the claim was easier to pursue,								
9	such as a 90-day transfer or a fictitious profits								
10	transfer." Do you see that?								
11	A.	Yes.							
12	Q.	So you're positing that that kind of							
13	claim is easie	to pursue, correct?							
14	A.	Yes.							
15	Q.	All right. In contradistinction to							
16	something that	might be more difficult to prove?							
17	A.	Yes.							
18	Q.	And you then give an example of							
19	what's more di	fficult to prove, correct?							
20	A.	Correct.							
21	Q.	All right. So you're saying that if							
22	the burden of p	proof is more difficult, that's a							
23	factor that mak	kes it less equal; is that correct?							
24	A.	That is a factor that weighs on							
25	whether the cir	ccumstances are similar, yes.							

	81						
1	Q. All right, fine, thanks. My fault in						
2	asking the question inappropriately. I apologize.						
3	Anyway, let's go to 21(e). It's						
4	entitled "The Stage of the Litigation."						
5	A. Yes.						
6	Q. And I am reading, it's on page 15,						
7	starting with the phrase "As is." I think it's the						
8	second sentence.						
9	A. Yes.						
10	Q. "As is common in settling preference						
11	litigation with a trustee, I argued" when you say						
12	that, you mean to my colleagues here at Baker, you						
13	were arguing with them?						
14	A. That's I think what I meant by this,						
15	yes.						
16	Q. "I argued that an early settlement,						
17	which reduced the resources the Trustee would have						
18	to marshal to pursue recovery, warranted a						
19	settlement more favorable to SUS and Arbitrage than						
20	one reached after lengthy litigation. The Trustee						
21	apparently agreed, settling for 85 percent of the						
22	avoiding power claims against SUS. I wanted that						
23	factor to be considered in determining whether the						
24	equal treatment provision should apply, so that if a						
25	defendant settled early in the litigation process,						

this factor would be neutral. But if the settlement occurred after, or well after the Trustee's commencement of litigation, then the factor would weigh in favor of application of the equal treatment provision, and an early settlement discount should not be available."

My question is, just so I understand this, are you saying that once we settled with Optimal, that any litigation that took place after that further down the line, just by the function of period of time, it became less susceptible -- became more susceptible to equal treatment?

A. Let me answer your question this way. As I said earlier in my deposition, there were two factors that work here on early settlement. One was early stage of the plaintiff/defendant litigation, the avoiding power litigation, and one was early stage in the SIPA proceeding.

As you see, my declaration here focuses on the early stage of this -- of the adversary proceeding -- potential adversary proceeding litigation.

My position on this was that if a defendant came to the table quickly when the Trustee called, that would be a similar circumstance. But

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1	if a defendant fought in lengthy battle before
2	coming to the table, that would not that would be
3	dissimilar and, therefore, would lean toward
4	requiring a settlement to be at least 85 percent, or
5	the benchmark percentage, for the equal treatment
6	provision not to apply. I'm sorry. That got a
7	little garbled. Obviously, if it's more than
8	Q. I was going to ask that it be read
9	back.
10	A. If it's more than 85 percent, equal
11	treatment provision doesn't apply.
12	Q. Of course.
13	A. Because it's not a qualifying
14	settlement.
15	But my point is that if the defendant
16	came to the table only after a lengthy fight, that
17	was not similar and, therefore, there would have to
18	be other factors that would justify the Trustee
19	settling for less than 85 percent to prevent the
20	application of the equal treatment provision. Or to
21	prevent to prevent the refund.
22	The reason I'm getting hung up here
23	is because
24	Q. I'm having a little trouble, too. Go
25	ahead.

A. When I say application of the equal treatment provision, what I said earlier in my deposition was that it applies to a qualifying settlement, which is more than the 40 million, less than 85 percent.

Sometimes I've used the phrase, and you use it as well, apply the equal treatment provision means the Trustee is required to provide a refund. Or said differently, that the circumstances are sufficiently similar that the Trustee is required to provide a refund.

So, in my last answer what I was referring to was not whether JPMorgan was a -- or any settlement was a qualifying settlement, 40 million, 85 percent, but rather that if a defendant fought long and hard and the Trustee came to a qualifying settlement, unless the other factors justified settling for less than 85 percent, that that factor would lean to requiring the Trustee to settle for 85 percent or more or, said differently, that we would then be entitled to a refund. Was that clear?

Q. I think I understand it. It's the temporal quality that I'm trying to understand because of what you've said here.

A. Yes.

- Q. So let me see if I can address it a little bit differently.
- A. I mean, the problem with the shorthands is that they sweep under a lot of concepts. And so my answer was lengthy because I didn't want the shorthand to obscure some elements that I think are required to really understand how this works.
- Q. I think I understand it. As I understand what you're saying -- or let me rephrase that.

That with regard to paragraph 21(e), if the settlement takes place later, after some lengthy battle, that fact alone, as one of the many circumstances that would be taken into account, in your opinion that fact alone would weigh in favor of it applying — getting equal treatment, but it would have to be other factors that would justify the Trustee in settling below 85 percent?

A. I agree with your description except for the very first part of your question where you asked if that were my opinion. What I'm discussing here is what the -- my thinking was in proposing this provision in the settlement agreement. I'm not

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1	talking about the opinion you asked about
2	opinion, sounds like we're arguing about what the
3	result should be here. My declaration goes to my
4	thinking at the time and that's what I'm agreeing
5	with you in that context.
6	Q. Taking into account all the factors
7	that you've given us here in your declaration, why
8	do you think the JPMorgan Chase settlement qualifies
9	as a settlement that's covered?
10	THE WITNESS: Is this argument?
11	MR. GREENWALD: It is argument.
12	THE WITNESS: Okay to answer?
13	MR. GREENWALD: Umm
14	Q. Let me rephrase it and try to put it
15	more in the context
16	MR. GREENWALD: Really is what I
17	thought the briefs would be covering.
18	MR. SHEEHAN: Well, quite frankly, I
19	didn't know why we were taking depositions. In any
20	event, let me ask it differently.
21	BY MR. SHEEHAN:
22	Q. If we went through the nonexclusive
23	factors, which ones do you think are there
24	certain factors that you think weigh in favor of the
25	qualification and some factors that don't?

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1	A. That's the same question; it's just
2	phrased differently. I think it's getting to the
3	argument of what the briefs are going to address.
4	Q. And I'm not looking to argue. Let me
5	see if I can get to my question a little bit better.
6	I don't know if I can.
7	Just dealing with let me get to
8	the rather than say it wrong here. Okay, I think
9	you're probably right. Trying to phrase this in the
10	form of a question. It's probably just emanating
11	more from my curiosity as to why you think they're
12	similar.
13	MR. GREENWALD: I guess that's what
14	it gets to, attorney work product. Essentially
15	you're saying, can I have the outline of your brief.
16	Clearly you asking that, we would object it's work
17	product.
18	MR. SHEEHAN: All right. Could we
19	have two minutes? I think I'm done.
20	(Recess taken.)
21	BY MR. SHEEHAN:
22	Q. Just one last question. One or two.
23	Whenever a lawyer says one or two, you know, that's
24	how it goes.
25	If we look at paragraph 13(c), which

lists the nonexclusive factors, we've been talking about taking into account all of the circumstances. Is there any one of these that, standing alone, would make it unqualified? For example -- I'll even give you an example. For example, if someone can't pay, do you start looking at the other examples if they can't pay? Not that that applies here, I understand that.

A. You asked whether that would make it not qualifying. No, it's still qualified settlement, but would the equal treatment provision not — or would the circumstances be sufficiently dissimilar? Absolutely yes. In fact, we had one of those. We negotiated, we investigated, I think it was a settlement at like 45 percent or 50 percent of defendants who could clearly not pay, even though the factors were — all of the other factors were very strong and we said, that one overrides everything.

- Q. Okay.
- A. And notice, it's listed first. And I said that in my declaration. Yes.
- MR. SHEEHAN: Okay. Thank you.
- We're done. Thank you very much.
 - THE WITNESS: You're welcome. Thank

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1	you.					
2		(Deposition	concluded	11:42	a.m.)	
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	CHANGES AND SIGNATURE	
WITNESS NAME:	RICHARD LEVIN, ESQ.	
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1	I, RICHARD LEVIN, ESQ., have read the
2	foregoing deposition and hereby affix my signature
3	that same is true and correct, except as noted
4	above.
5	
6	RICHARD LEVIN, ESQ.
7	
8	THE STATE OF
9	COUNTY OF
10	
11	Before me,, on this day
12	personally appeared, known to me
13	(or proved to me on the oath of or through
14	(description of identity card or other
15	document) to be the person whose name is subscribed
16	to the foregoing instrument and acknowledged to me
17	that he/she executed the same for the purpose and
18	consideration therein expressed.
19	Given under my hand and seal of office on this
20	, day of,
21	
22	
	NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND FOR
23	THE STATE OF
24	
25	My Commission Expires:

REPORTER'S CERTIFICATION

I, NANCY C. BENDISH, a Certified Court Reporter and Notary Public of the States of New York and New Jersey, do hereby certify that prior to the commencement of the aforementioned examination RICHARD LEVIN, ESQ. was sworn by me to testify the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that the foregoing is a true and accurate transcript of the testimony as taken stenographically by and before me at the time, place, and on the date hereinbefore set forth.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither a relative nor employee nor attorney nor counsel of any party in this action and that I am neither a relative nor employee of such attorney or counsel, and that I am not financially interested in the event nor outcome of this action.

Moderat

Notary Public of the State of New York

Dated: May 17, 2014

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